#### **Drosophila full** Α morphology analysis

LoadImages (to load each image) LoadSingleImage (to load illum. functions) CorrectIllumination\_Apply (green channel) CorrectIllumination\_Apply (red channel) CorrectIllumination\_Apply (blue channel) IdentifyPrimAutomatic (nuclei) IdentifySecondary (cell edges) IdentifyTertiarySubregion (cytoplasm) MeasureCorrelation (blue, green, red in

nuclei, cells, cytoplasm, image) MeasureObjectAreaShape (nuclei, cells) MeasureObjectIntensity (blue in nuclei, cells, cytoplasm)

MeasureObjectIntensity (green in nuclei, cells, cytoplasm) MeasureObjectIntensity (red in nuclei, cells, cytoplasm)

MeasureTexture (scale 1 texture - blue) MeasureTexture (scale 1 texture - green) MeasureTexture (scale 1 texture - red) MeasureTexture (scale 3 texture - blue) MeasureTexture (scale 3 texture - green) MeasureTexture (scale 3 texture - red)

MeasureImageSaturationBlur (blue, green, red)

MeasureImageIntensity (blue) MeasureImageIntensity (green) MeasureImageIntensity (red)

**ExportToDatabase** CreateBatchFiles

# **Human full** morphology analysis

Same as A, plus: CalculateRatios (Area nucleus/ Area cytoplasm) Measure Object Neighbors(nuclei) MeasureObjectNeighbors

(cells)

### **Human cytoplasm-nucleus** translocation analysis

LoadImages (to load each image) LoadSingleImage (to load illum.functions) LoadText (to load dose info)

CorrectIllumination\_Apply (green channel) CorrectIllumination\_Apply (blue channel)

IdentifyPrimAutomatic (nuclei)

IdentifyPrimAutomatic (cells, by simple thresholding) IdentifySecondary (cell edges, propagate method) IdentifySecondary (cell edges, distance method)

IdentifyTertiarySubregion (cytoplasm based on distance cells) MeasureCorrelation (blue, green in nuclei, cells, cytoplasm, image) MeasureObjectIntensity (blue in nuclei, cells, cytoplasm)

IdentifyTertiarySubregion (cytoplasm based on propagate cells)

MeasureObjectIntensity (green in nuclei, cells, cytoplasm) MeasureObjectAreaShape (nuclei, cells, cytoplasm)

MeasureTexture (scale 1 texture - blue) MeasureTexture (scale 1 texture - green)

CalculateRatios (Integrated green intensity in nuclei/cytoplasm

CalculateRatios (Mean intensity green in cytoplasm/nuclei

ClassifyObjects (Ratio 1 above 0.5)

ClassifyObjects (Extent of propagate-cytoplasm above 0.35)

ClassifyObjects (Ratio 2 above 0.5)

CalculateStatistics SpeedUpCellProfiler

# **Human speckle analysis**

LoadImages (to load each image) RescaleIntensity (blue channel) RescaleIntensity (green channel) RescaleIntensity (red channel) IdentifyPrimAutomatic (nuclei) IdentifyPrimAutomatic (speckles) IdentifySecondary (cell edges) IdentifyTertiarySubregion (cytoplasm) Relate (speckles to nuclei) MeasureObjectIntensity (red in nuclei, cells, and cytoplasm) MeasureObjectIntensity (blue in nuclei) MeasureTexture (scale 3 texture - red) OverlayOutlines Savelmages (rescaled green)

Savelmages (outlined speckles)

## F Illumination correction analysis

LoadImages (to load each image) CorrectIllumination Calculate (red channel) Savelmages (red illumination function) CorrectIllumination Calculate (green channel) Savelmages (green illumination function) CorrectIllumination Calculate (blue channel) Savelmages (blue illumination function) CreateBatchFiles

Additional Data File 2: CellProfiler pipelines, showing the modules in the order used, for experiments shown in this paper. The pipelines themselves, with their settings, are available at www.cellprofiler.org [31].